Threat Assessment Protocol

This form was adapted with permission from the Adams County Youth Initiative's threat assessment documents. We appreciate their excellent work and thank them for sharing.

This document is intended as guidance to Colorado schools and was created with collaboration from the Threat
Assessment Work Group of the Colorado School Safety Resource Center.

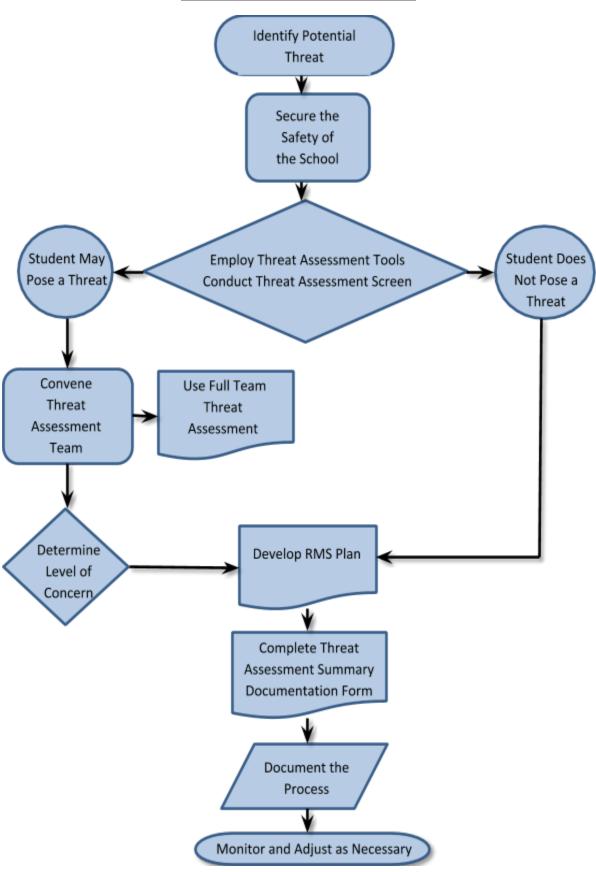
Consultation with school legal counsel and local law enforcement is recommended.

Additional consultation and template formats may also be obtained from the
Colorado School Safety Resource Center, Department of Public Safety.

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Threat Assessment Flow Chart



Threat Assessment Screen

Complete this form an	nd discuss with <u>at least one other member from your Threat Assessment Team</u> for all threats
•	determine the need for a Full Team Threat Assessment. This form is intended to be filled out electronically.
Your Name/Position:	School: Date:
Student Name:	Grade: 4 IEP □YES □NO 504 □YES □NO
Incident Location:	Time of Incident:
Please describe the inc	cident, being as specific as possible:

Please fill out information below:	Yes	NO	*N.M.I
What are the student's motives and goals? Click here to enter text.			
Have there been any communications suggesting ideas or intent to attack?			
Has the student shown inappropriate interest in school attacks or attackers, weapons,			
or incidents of mass violence?			
Has the student engaged in attack related behaviors?			
Does the student have the capacity to carry out the act?			
Is the student experiencing hopelessness, desperation or despair?			
Are you concerned about the student's ability to form trusting relationships with at least			
one responsible adult?			
Does the student see violence as an acceptable or desirable way to solve problems?			
Is the student's conversation and "story" consistent with their actions?			
Are other people concerned about the individual's potential for violence?			
Describe additional circumstances that might increase the likelihood of violence. Click here to en	nter text.		

Does this incident warrant the completion of a Full Team Threat Assessment as determined by at least two members of your threat assessment team? $\Box YES \ \Box NO \ \Box N.M.I$

- If "yes", continue to Full Team Threat Assessment
- If "no", attach Response, Management, and Support Plan and complete Summary Documentation Form
- If "Need More Information", continue to Full Team Threat Assessment

Does the incident warrant the completion of a suicide assessment in addition to or instead of a threat assessment?

□YES	□NO	
		Threat Assessment Team
		Member Signature
Threat Asses	ssment Team	
Member Sign	nature	Please print, obtain signature, and keep on file

according to district guidelines.

Date	Date	
	Full Team Threat Assessment	
the information that has l	reat Assessment Screen. The purpose of this form is to organize and analysteen gathered and to help the team determine a level of concern. Sometimes intended to be completed electronically.	ze
Student Information:	School: Click here to enter text.	
Last Name: Click here to enter text. State Assigned Student Identifier (SASID) District Assigned Student Identifier: Click		
Birthdate: Click here to enter text.	Age: Click here to enter text.	
Grade: Click here to enter text.	Gender: □Male □Female	
Does the student have an IEP? \square Yes \square	No Physical Description or attach photo: Click here to enter text.	
Person Filling out Form: Click here to	enter text. Date: Click here to enter a date. School: Click here to enter text.	
IEP: □Yes □ No		
504: □Yes □No		
*If the student has an IEP or special needs	, please include someone from the IEP team	
Identify Threat Assessment Team: check box for position)	Remember to use the team approach of 3-5 individuals. (Please fill in full name ar	nd
☐Administrator: Click here to enter text	. Dean: Click here to enter text.	
☐ Nurse: Click here to enter text.	☐ Special Education representative: Click here to enter text	
_	ck here to enter text. Mental health representative: Click here to enter text.	
☐ Counselor: Click here to enter text.	☐ School Resource Officer: Click here to enter text.	
☐ Classroom Teacher: Click here to ente		
☐Other (please specify): Click here to er	ter text.	
Sources of information used in thi	s threat	
assessment:		
Print and verify accuracy of Student I	formation Page	
☐Student discipline records	☐ Personal belongings ☐ Probation records	
☐Safety plan	□Interviews	

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Northeast Colorado Board of Cooperative Educational Services

Date

☐ Attendance records	☐Social networking sites
☐Academic history	□Emails
□IEP/504 records	☐Internet histories
☐School papers	☐ Law enforcement records
☐ Mental health records	Other (please specify):Click here to
	enter text.

Record of Interviews	
Northeast Colorado Board of Cooperative Educational Services	8 Page

THREAT BACKGROUND

- 1. Describe in detail the threat that prompted the threat assessment? Click here to enter text.
- 2. Was there/were there specific target(s) identified in the threat? If yes, please identify the target(s): Click here to enter text.
- 3. Who was present when the threat was made?

Please record full name(s) and contact info: Click here to enter text.

WHAT ARE THE STUDENT'S MOTIVES AND GOALS?

1. What motivated the student to communicate the threat or take the actions that caused him/her to come to attention?
2. Is the threat ongoing? $\square Yes \square No$ If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.
3. Has any part of the threat been resolved? $\square Yes \square No$ If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.
4. After completing this section, the Threat Assessment Team determines that the student's motive(s) and goal(s) elicit a:
☐ High degree of concern ☐ Medium degree of concern ☐ Low degree of concern
HAVE THERE BEEN ANY COMMUNICATIONS SUGGESTING IDEAS OR INTENT TO ATTACK?
1. What, if anything, did the student communicate to others? Click here to enter text.
2. What was the context or physical location of this communication? Click here to enter text.
3. To whom did the student communicate his/her intentions? Click here to enter text.
4. How did the individual communicate their intent (evidence)? Verbal (direct statement) Electronic (email, social networking site, website, blog, texts, etc) Written (notes, essays, schoolwork, diaries, stories, songs) Other (please specify): Click here to enter text.
5. After completing this section, the Threat Assessment Team determines that the student's communication regarding the threat elicits a:
☐ High degree of concern ☐ Medium degree of concern ☐ Low degree of concern

HAS THE INDIVIDUAL SHOWN CONCERNING INTEREST IN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING?

	Yes	No
School attacks or attackers If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Weapons (including recent acquisition of any relevant weapon) If yes, please explain: Click		
here to enter text.		
Incidents of mass violence (terrorism, workplace violence, mass murderers) If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Preoccupation with weapons, death, and violent themes If yes, please explain: Click here		
to enter text.		
2. After completing this section, the Threat Assessment Team determines that the student's int	erests elic	its a:
☐ High degree of concern		
☐ Medium degree of concern		
☐Low degree of concern		
HAS THE STUDENT ENGAGED IN ATTACK RELATED BEHAVIORS?		
1. Has the student used or practiced with weapons? $\Box \mathbf{Yes} \ \Box \mathbf{No}$ If yes, please specify: Click	here to e	nter text.
2. Has the student attempted to acquire a weapon? $\Box \mathbf{Yes} \ \Box \mathbf{No}$ If yes, please specify: Click h	nere to er	nter text.
3. Does the student have an attack plan?		
☐Student has no plan		
☐Student has a vague plan		
\square Student has some details for a plan		
☐Student has considerable details planned		
Please describe the plan: Click here to enter text.		
4. After completing this section, the Threat Assessment Team determines that the individual's a behavior elicits a:	attack rela	ted
☐High degree of concern		
☐ Medium degree of concern		
□Low degree of concern		
DOES THE STUDENT HAVE THE CAPACITY TO CARRY OUT AN ACT OF TARGETE	D VIOLEI	NCE?
1. How organized is the student's thinking and behavior?		
☐ Highly organized		
☐ Fairly organized		
□Not organized		
Please explain: Click here to enter text.		

2. Does the student have the means (access to weapons) to carry out an attack? \Box Yes \Box If yes, please specify: Click here to enter text.	No	
3. Does the student have the opportunity to carry out an attack? Yes No If yes, please specify: Click here to enter text.		
4. After completing this section, the Threat Assessment Team determines that the student's an act of targeted violence elicits a:	capacity to	carry out
☐ High degree of concern ☐ Medium degree of concern ☐ Low degree of concern		
IS THE STUDENT EXPERIENCING HOPELESSNESS, DESPERATION AND/OR DES	SPAIR?	
1. Is there information to suggest that the student is experiencing desperation or despair? If yes, please specify: Click here to enter text.	□Yes □	No
2. Which of the following, if any, does the student have experience with?		1
	Yes	No
Substance abuse If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
A known mental health prognosis If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Recent failure, loss, and/or loss of status If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Other emotional trauma If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Difficulty coping with stressful events If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Suicidal tendencies If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Hospitalized for mental health reasons If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Paranoid thinking If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Obsessive thoughts If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Homicidal ideation If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
3. After completing this section, the Threat Assessment Team determines that the student's High degree of concern Medium degree of concern Low degree of concern ARE YOU CONCERNED WITH THE INDIVIDUAL'S ABILITY TO FORM TRUSTING		
WITH AT LEAST ONE RESPONSIBLE ADULT?		<u>_</u>

1. Does the student have at least one relationship with an adult where the student feels that he/s the adult and believes that the adult will listen without judging or jumping to conclusions? Yes If yes, who?Click here to enter text.		
2. Is the student emotionally connected to other students? \(\begin{align*} \text{Yes} \text{No} \\ \text{If yes, who?Click here} \)	e to en	ter text.
3. Has the student previously come to someone's attention or raised concern in a way that suggest needed intervention or supportive services? $\square Yes \square No \ If \ yes$, please explain: Click here to explain to the student previously come to someone's attention or raised concern in a way that suggest needed intervention or supportive services?		
4. After completing this section, the Threat Assessment Team determines that the student's lack of relationships elicits a:	of trusti	ing
☐ High degree of concern ☐ Medium degree of concern ☐ Low degree of concern ☐ DOES THE STUDENT SEE VIOLENCE AS AN ACCEPTABLE-OR DESIREABLE-OR THE CONTRACT OF	<u>ONLY</u>	WAY TO
SOLVE PROBLEMS?		
1. Does the student have experience with any of the following?		
Y	Yes	No
Victim of violent behavior If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Perpetrator of violent behavior If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Witness of violent behavior If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Record of violent behavior If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Exposure to violence If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
Family history of violence If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		
 Does the student see violence as an acceptable or desirable way to solve problems?		with
☐ High degree of concern ☐ Medium degree of concern ☐ Low degree of concern		
1. Are those who know the student concerned that they may take action on violent ideas/plans?		∕es □No
If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.		. 23 —110

2. Are those who know the student concerned about a specific target? ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, who is concerned about which targets?Click here to enter text.
3. Have those who know the student witnessed recent changes or escalations in mood and behavior? $\square \mathbf{Yes} \ \square \mathbf{No}$ If yes, who and under what circumstances? Click here to enter text.
4. After completing this section, the Threat Assessment Team determines that the student's potential for violence elicits a:
☐ High degree of concern ☐ Medium degree of concern ☐ Low degree of concern
IS THE STUDENT'S CONVERSATION AND "STORY" CONSISTENT WITH HIS/HER ACTIONS?
1. Does information from collateral interviews and from the student's own behavior confirms what the student says is going on? $\square Yes \square No$ If yes, please explain:Click here to enter text.
2. Is there evidence that this student has a history of fabrication? ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, please explain: Click here to enter text.
3. After completing this section, the Threat Assessment Team determines that the student's behavior/story alignment elicits a:
□ High degree of concern □ Medium degree of concern □ Low degree of concern

WHAT ADDITIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES MIGHT AFFECT THE LIKELIHOOD OF AN ATTACK?

1. Which, if any, of the following has the student had experience with that might contribute to the likelihood of an attack?

ш	
	□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

LEVEL OF CONCERN DETERMINATION

Please identify the number of times the Threat Assessment Team determined each of the degrees of concern below:

	Frequency
High degree of concern	

Medium degree of concern	
Low degree of concern	

After completing this assessment, the Threat Assessment Team has identified that this threat is:

Low Level: A threat which poses a minimal risk to the victim and to public safety. Low level threats typically result in school-based interventions and monitoring.

Descriptors:

- Threat is vague and indirect
- Information contained within the threat is inconsistent, implausible or lacks detail
- Threat lacks realism
- Content of the threat suggest person is unlikely to carry it out

Interventions:

- Most low interventions will be initiated at the school that the student attends.
- Develop and document a plan to respond, manage and support the student.

Medium Level: A threat which could be carried out, although it may not appear entirely realistic. The team has moderate, ongoing concerns about the student's motivation to carry out the threat warranting District consultation and/or request for external support resources in addition to school-based interventions.

Descriptors:

- Threat is more direct and more concrete than a low level threat
- Wording in the threat suggests that the student who made the threat has given some thought to how the act will be carried out
- There may be a general indication of a possible place and time (though these signs will fall well short of a detailed plan).
- There is no strong indication that the student who made the threat has taken preparatory steps, although there may be some veiled reference or ambiguous or inconclusive evidence pointing to that possibility.
- There may be a specific statement seeking to convey that the threat is not empty.

Interventions:

- The Threat Assessment Team may decide to close the assessment process, but conclude that the student is still in need of assistance with problems or behaviors.
- The team should work with school administrators, school services, community partners, and others to ensure that this student receives assistance, continued support, and monitoring.

 A plan to respond, manage and support the 	e student needs to be developed and documented.
☐ High Level: A threat that appears to requires a District directed response in coope	pose an imminent and serious danger to the safety of others and eration with building administration.
<u>Descriptors:</u>	
• Threat is direct, specific and plausible.	
== :	taken toward carrying it out, for example, statements indicating that ed or practices with a weapon or has had the victim under
Interventions:	
 The team should immediately refer to the investigation or mental/behavioral profession 	appropriate law enforcement agency for a threat assessment nals for evaluation or hold.
	ore the student returns to school to develop a school and community dates, provide connection community mental health professionals
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	e student needs to be developed and documented.
Signatures: Signature of Participant	Signature of Participant
Signature of Participant	Signature of Participant
Signature of Participant	Signature of Participant
Signature of Participant	Signature of Participant
-	Ill associated documentation and data according to district protocol. Proceed to RMS Plan
<u>kesponse, Ma</u>	anagement and Support Plan
	e Full Team Threat Assessment to develop a plan to respond to and manage ent. This form is intended to be completed electronically.

Name of Individual: Click here to enter text. Date: Click here to enter a date.

With the input of all Threat Assessment Team members, decide on a course of action. Please check boxes that apply and provide detailed information for each box checked in the Record of Assigned Responsibilities.

Intervention	Duration	Frequency	Person Responsible	How will you know if the intervention is successful?	Completion Date
	T	1	rd of Assigned Resp	<u> </u>	
☐ Other actions: Cl	ick here to en				
	-		nmunity service, adult	mentor, etc.)	
☐ Review commun	ity-based reso	ources and inte	rventions with parent	s or caretakers	
☐ Referral to interv	ention team				
☐ Drug and/or alco	hol interventi	ion			
Please des	cribe: Click he	re to enter tex	t.		
☐ Identify precipita	ating/aggravat	ting circumstar	nces and create interve	ention to alleviate tension.	
☐ Intervention by o	community ag	ency			
☐ Peer support					
☐ Peer or affective	·-			J	•
☐ Positive reinforce	ements for po	sitive behavior	(please attach list of p	oositive behaviors and agre	ed-upon reinforcements)
☐ Behavioral asses		,	2 2., 22200.	,	
•		•	ocial Worker, Counsel	or)	
☐ Containment pla	-	ich)			
☐ Safety plan (plea					
☐ Behavior plan (p		ners created (p	nease attacity		
☐Contract not to h		hers created In	alease attach)		
☐ Modify daily sch		nic settings. Pie	case identity settings.	CHER HEIE TO EILER TEXT.	
☐ Late arrival and/			asso identify settings	Click here to enter text.	
☐Backpack, coat, a			ı ın/out.		
			outs and on-time arriv	ai to destinations	
☐ Daily or Weekly		la fan wil and t	and an time and	al ka alaakinaki	
		and the time f	rame for completion.		
				ora of Assigned Responsibil	ities portion regarding what ste
		cludo sposifio :	nformation in the Boo	ard of Assigned Basnessibil	itios partian rogarding what st
Intervention Consid	lorations				
☐ Other: Click here	e to enter text				
Click here to ente					
	•	to snare inforr	nation with communit	y partners such as counseld	ors and therapists.
☐ Suspension Click					ana ana di tila ana mist-
			e action taken (i.e. sus	pension, expulsion, other) (Liick Here to enter text.
				noncian availaian athan	Click hara to anter tout
☐ Law enforcemen					
☐ Alerted staff me	=	•	ers and notes taken.) Click	nere to enter text.	
☐ Intended victim		-		h	
. •	•	•	-	numbers and notes taken.) Click	here to enter text.
Prior to developing	•		•	•	
			adiataly concider the t	ollowing.	

| Click here to enter text. | Click here
to enter
text. | Click here to enter text. |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Click here to enter text. | Click here
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text. | Click here to enter text. |

Additional Comments: Click here to enter text.

Pre-Schedule- <u>review</u> of Response, Management and Support Plan:

Review Date		Progress Notes	
Click here to enter date.	а	Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter date.	а	Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter date.	а	Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter date.	а	Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter date.	а	Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter date.	а	Click here to enter text.	
Signatures:			
	Pare	ent/Guardian	Date
	Stud	dent Signature	Date
	Thre	eat Assessment Team Designee Please print, obtain signatures and keep on file acco	Date ording to district guidelines.

Threat Assessment Summary Documentation Form

Use this form to summarize the outcome of the Threat Assessment Screen, the Full Team Threat Assessment and the Response, Management, and Support Plan and it serves as the primary method to document the process at the district level and as a tool to communicate between schools and districts and students transition. This form is intended to be completed electronically.

Student's Name: Click here to enter text. Date of Birth: Click here to enter text. State ID: Click here to enter text.

Date Identified: Click here to enter text. School: Click here to enter text. Grade: Click here to enter text.

Parent(s)/Guardian(s): Click he	ere to enter text.	Phone(s): Click here to enter text.	
Threat Assessment Screen:	Yes □No Full Tea	m Threat Assessment: □Yes □No	
Person(s) Participating in Asse	ssment Process:		
Name:		Role:	
Click here to enter text.		Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter text.		Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter text.		Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter text.		Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter text.		Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter text.		Click here to enter text.	
Click here to enter text.		Click here to enter text.	
Nature of Threat			
Severity of Threat:	Rationale for decision (consi	der listing risk and protective factors):	
□High	Click here to enter text.		
□Medium			
□Low			
Key Elements of Management	Plan: Click here to enter text		
Review Date: Com	ments:		
Click here to enter a date.	Click here to enter text.		
Click here to enter a date.	Click here to enter text.		
Click here to enter a date.	Click here to enter text.		
Name and Role of Person Com	pleting this Form: Click here	to enter text.	
Signature of Person Completing this Form: Date:Click here to enter a date.			
Signature of Person Completing	ig this Form:	Date. Click liefe to effet a date.	
Signature of Person Completing	ig this Form:	Date. Office to effer a date.	
Signature of Person Completing	ig this Form:	Date. Office to effer a date.	
Signature of Person Completing	ig this Form:	Date. Office to effer a date.	
Signature of Person Completing		istrict □Student Cumulative File	

Sample Interview Forms

Teacher/Staff Interviews

Interview staff members who witnessed the threat, and/or have specific knowledge regarding the student or the situation that would help the investigation. Use these questions as a foundation for the interview. Modify and add to these questions as appropriate to

the situation. Remember that the purpose of this interview is to evaluate the student's threat *in context*, so that you can determine what the student meant by the threat and whether the student has any intention of carrying out the threat.

Student Name: Click here to enter text.

Staff Member Being Interviewed: Click here to enter text.

Person Conducting Interview: Click here to enter text.

Student Date of Birth: Click here to enter text.

Date of Interview: Click here to enter text.

Academics:

- 1) How is this student doing academically? Have there been any changes in the past few weeks? Click here to enter text.
- 2) What are this student's verbal skills? How well can he/she express himself/herself in words? Click here to enter text.
- 3) Does this student require or receive intervention programming or specialized instruction? If yes please describe: Click here to enter text.

Teacher/Staff Knowledge of Threat:

- 1) What do you know about the threat? Click here to enter text.
- 2) Have you heard this student talk about things like this before? \Box **Yes** \Box **No** Click here to enter text.
- 3) Is there another teacher or staff member who might know something about this situation? Click here to enter text.

Student's Peer Relationships:

- 1) How well does this student get along with other students? Click here to enter text.
- 2) Who are the student's friends?

Click here to enter text.

3) Are there students who do not get along with this student?

Click here to enter text.

4) Have there been other conflicts or difficulties with peers?

Click here to enter text.

5) Has this student ever complained of being bullied, teased, or treated unfairly by others? Click here to enter text.

Depression:

- 1) Have there been any apparent changes in the student's mood, demeanor, or activity level? Is the student withdrawn or apathetic? Click here to enter text.
- 2) Has the student expressed any attitudes that could imply depression, such as expressions of hopelessness, or futility, inadequacy, shame, and self-criticism or worthlessness?

Click here to enter text.

3) Has this student shown any increase in irritability or seemed short tempered?

Click here to enter text.

Discipline:

1) What kinds of discipline problems have you experienced with this student?

Click here to enter text.

2) How does this student respond to being corrected by an adult?

Click here to enter text.

3) What are the student's emotional responses to being disciplined?

Click here to enter text.

Aggression:

1) How does this student express anger?

Click here to enter text.

2) Does this student seem to hold a grudge or seem resentful?

Click here to enter text.

3) Has this student done anything that expresses anger or aggression, or has the student expressed an aggressive theme in written assignments, drawings, class projects?

Click here to enter text.

Parent Contact:

1) Have you had any contact with this student's parents? What happened?

Click here to enter text.

Cornell & Sheras, <u>Guidelines for Responding to Student Threats of Violence</u>; Sopris West, 2005

Witness Interview

Interview others who witness the threat, including the intended victim. Use these questions as a foundation for the interview. Modify and add to these questions as appropriate to the situation. Remember that the purpose of this interview is to evaluate the student's threat *in context*, so that you can determine what the student meant by the threat and whether the student has any intention of carrying out the threat.

Student of Concern: Click here to enter text.	Date of Interview: Click here to enter a date.
Witness Name: Click here to enter text.	
Witness to the threat: 🗆 Yes 🗆 No Recip	pient of the threat: Yes No
What exactly happened today when you were Click here to enter text.	(place of incident)?
2. What exactly did (student who made the threa Click here to enter text.	t) say (or do)? (Write down the exact words.)
3. What do you think he or she meant when sayir Click here to enter text.	ng (or doing) that?
4. How do you feel about what he or she said or or intimidated.) Are you concerned that he or she Click here to enter text.	did? (Gauge whether the person who observe or receive the threat feels frightened e might actually do it?
5. Why did he or she say or do that? (Find out wh Click here to enter text.	ether he or she knows of any prior conflict or history behind this threat.)

Cornell & Sheras, <u>Guidelines for Responding to Student Threats of Violence</u>; Sopris West, 2005 Student of Concern Interview

Use these questions as the foundation for the interview. Modify and add to them as appropriate to the situation. Remember that the purpose of this interview is to evaluate the student's threat *in context*, so that you can determine what the student meant by the threat and whether the student has any intention of carrying out the threat. Do not promise confidentiality to the student, because in a potentially dangerous situation you cannot keep information confidential that is needed to protect others.

Student Name: Click here to enter text.

Date of Interview: Click here to enter a date.

Person Completing Interview: Click here to enter text.

1. Do you know why I wanted to talk with you?

Click here to enter text.

2. What happened today when you were (place of incident)?

Click here to enter text.

3. What exactly did you say? And what exactly did you do? (Write down the student's exact words.)

Click here to enter text.

4. What did you mean when you said or did that?

Click here to enter text.

5. How do you think the (person who was threatened) feels about what you said or did? (See if the student believes it frightened or intimidated the person who was threatened.)

Click here to enter text.

6. What was the reason you said or did that? (Find out if there is a prior conflict or history to this threat.)

Click here to enter text.

7. What are you going to do now that you have made this threat? (Ask if the student intends to carry out the threat.)

Click here to enter text.

General Observations

Appearance and General Behavior (Select all that apply)

Dress: Choose an item. Choose an item. Choose an item. **Posture:** Choose an item. Choose an item.

Facial Expression: Choose an item. Choose an item. Choose an item. Physical Activity: Choose an item. Choose an item.

Emotional Reaction (Select all that apply)

Attitude: Choose an item. Choose an item.

Talk:

- Form: Choose an item. Choose an item. Choose an item.
- Rate: Choose an item. Choose an item. Choose an item.
- Quality: Choose an item. Choose an item. Choose an item.

Expressions: Choose an item. Choose an item. Choose an item. Choose an item.

Choose an item. Choose an item.

Adapted from State of Colorado, Colorado Department of Human Services, Division of Behavioral Health Form M-1, to be used to form a general idea of individual's mental state at time of interview

Parent Interview

Interview the parents of the student who made the threat. Use these questions as a foundation for the interview. Modify and add to these questions as appropriate to the situation. Remember that the purpose of this interview is to evaluate the student's threat *in context*, so that you can determine what the student meant by the threat and whether the student has any intention of carrying out the threat.

Click here to enter text.

□Yes □No

Student Name: Click here to enter text.

Date of Birth: Click here to enter text.

Parent Name: Click here to enter text.

Date of Interview: Click here to enter a date.

Person Completing Interview: Click here to enter text.

2. Have you heard (child's name) talk about things like this before?

Parent Knowledge of Threat

1. What do you know about the threat?

□Yes □No
□Yes □No
Click here to enter text.
□Yes □No
□Yes □No
Click here to enter text.
□Yes □No
□Yes □No
Click here to enter text.

6. How often does your child do homework?	Click here to enter text.
7. What are your child's teachers like?	Click here to enter text.
Family Relationships and Current Stressors	
1. Who lives in the home?	Click here to enter text.
2. Are there any important events that have affected your family or child?	Click here to enter text.
(relocation, divorce/separation, death in family, career or financial changes, le	gal issue)
3. Whom does your child share concerns with?	Click here to enter text.
4. How well does he/she get along with you?	Click here to enter text.
Siblings?	Click here to enter text.
If there is conflict how is it resolved?	Click here to enter text.
5. How does your child show anger toward you and other family members?	Click here to enter text.
6. What does your child do after school?	Click here to enter text.
Who supervises?	Click here to enter text.
What time are they expected home?	Click here to enter text.
7. What responsibilities does your child have at home?	Click here to enter text.
8. Does your child follow rules?	□Yes □No
9. What are the consequences for not following the rules?	Click here to enter text.
Peer Relations and Bullying	
Has your child reported being teased, intimidated, rejected or bullied?	□Yes □No
If so what was your response?	Click here to enter text.
2. Who are your child's friends?	Click here to enter text.
Are you pleased/displeased with your child's choice of friends?	Click here to enter text.
3. How much is your child influenced by peers?	Click here to enter text.
Are there examples of your child doing something to please peers that	
	Click here to enter text.
Delinquent Behavior	
1. Has your child been in trouble with the law or police before?	□Yes □No
2. Has your child ever gone to juvenile court?	□Yes □No
What was that about?	Click here to enter text.
3. Has your child done things that could have gotten him/her arrested or in tro	ouble with the law? \Box Yes \Box No
What was the worst thing?	Click here to enter text.
What else?	Click here to enter text.
4. Does your child drink beer, wine or other alcohol?	□Yes □No
5. Does your child smoke marijuana?	□Yes □No
6. Has your child used any other drugs or medications?	□Yes □No

History of Aggression	
1. How does your child handle frustration?	Click here to enter text.
2. When your child gets angry, what does he/she do?	Click here to enter text.
3. Has your child ever been involved in a fight?	□Yes □No
When:	Click here to enter text.
Where:	Click here to enter text.
With Whom:	Click here to enter text.
4. Has your child's temper ever gotten him/her in trouble?	□Yes □No
5. Has your child ever hit you or other family members?	□Yes □No
6. Has your child destroyed his/her own things or someone else's property?	□Yes □No
7. Does your child have any pets?	□Yes □No
8. Has he/she ever intentionally hurt the pet or other animal?	□Yes □No
Access to Weapons	
1. Do you have a gun in your home?	□Yes □No
2. Does your child have access to firearms through friends, relatives or some ot	her source? ☐ Yes ☐ No
3. Does your child have access to weapons other than firearms, such as military knives,	
martial arts weapons or some other kind of weapon?	□Yes □No
4. Has your child ever talked about using a weapon to hurt someone?	□Yes □No
5. Has your child ever been in trouble for using a weapon, carrying a weapon, or threatening	
someone with a weapon?	□Yes □No
6. What can you do to restrict your child's access to weapons?	Click here to enter text.
Exposure to Violence	
1. Has your child ever been the victim of abuse?	□Yes □No
2. Is your child exposed to violence in your neighborhood?	□Yes □No
3. Do people argue much at home?	□Yes □No
4. Has there been physical aggression at home?	□Yes □No
5. What kinds of movies, video games, and internet sites does your child like?	Click here to enter text.
Any Restrictions?	□Yes □No
How is he/she supervised?	Click here to enter text.
History	
1. How old was your child when he/she started to walk?	Click here to enter text.
Talk?	Click here to enter text.
Any delays?	□Yes □No
2. Has your child ever had a problem with bedwetting?	□Yes □No
When and for how long?	Click here to enter text.
Was anything done for this?	□Yes □No

3. Has your child ever been hospitalized?	□Yes □No
4. Had any serious medical conditions?	□Yes □No
5. Has your child had any recent medical treatment? Is he/she taking any medications? \(\subseteq \textbf{Yes} \) \(\subseteq \textbf{No} \)	
(Obtain diagnosis and medications, get release)	
Mental Health	
Does your child have problems paying attention?	□Yes □No
2. Does he/she follow directions without repetition and reminders?	□Yes □No
3. Does your child complete activities on his/her own?	□Yes □No
4. Does your child say things without thinking?	□Yes □No
5. Is your child surprised by the consequences of his/her actions?	□Yes □No
6. What has your child's mood been like the past few weeks? Click	here to enter text.
7. Has your child been unusually nervous or anxious?	□Yes □No
Irritable or short tempered?	□Yes □No
If so, how bad has it been?	Click here to enter text.
8. Has your child had problems with sleep?	□Yes □No
Appetite?	□Yes □No
Energy level?	□Yes □No
Concentration?	□Yes □No
9. Has your child ever talked about hurting him/herself?	□Yes □No
Have you ever been concerned that he/she might be suicidal?	□Yes □No
10. Have there been times when your child seemed to be hearing things that weren't there? \Box Yes \Box No	
Has he/she said things that didn't make sense or seemed to believe in things that weren't real? \Box Yes \Box No	
11. Has your child ever seen a counselor or therapist?	□Yes □No
12. Taken medication for his/her behavior or mood?	□Yes □No
13. Has your child had any involvement with other agencies or programs in the community? \square Yes \square No	

 $Cornell\ \&\ Sheras,\ \underline{Guidelines\ for\ Responding\ to\ Student\ Threats\ of\ Violence}; Sopris\ West,\ 2005$